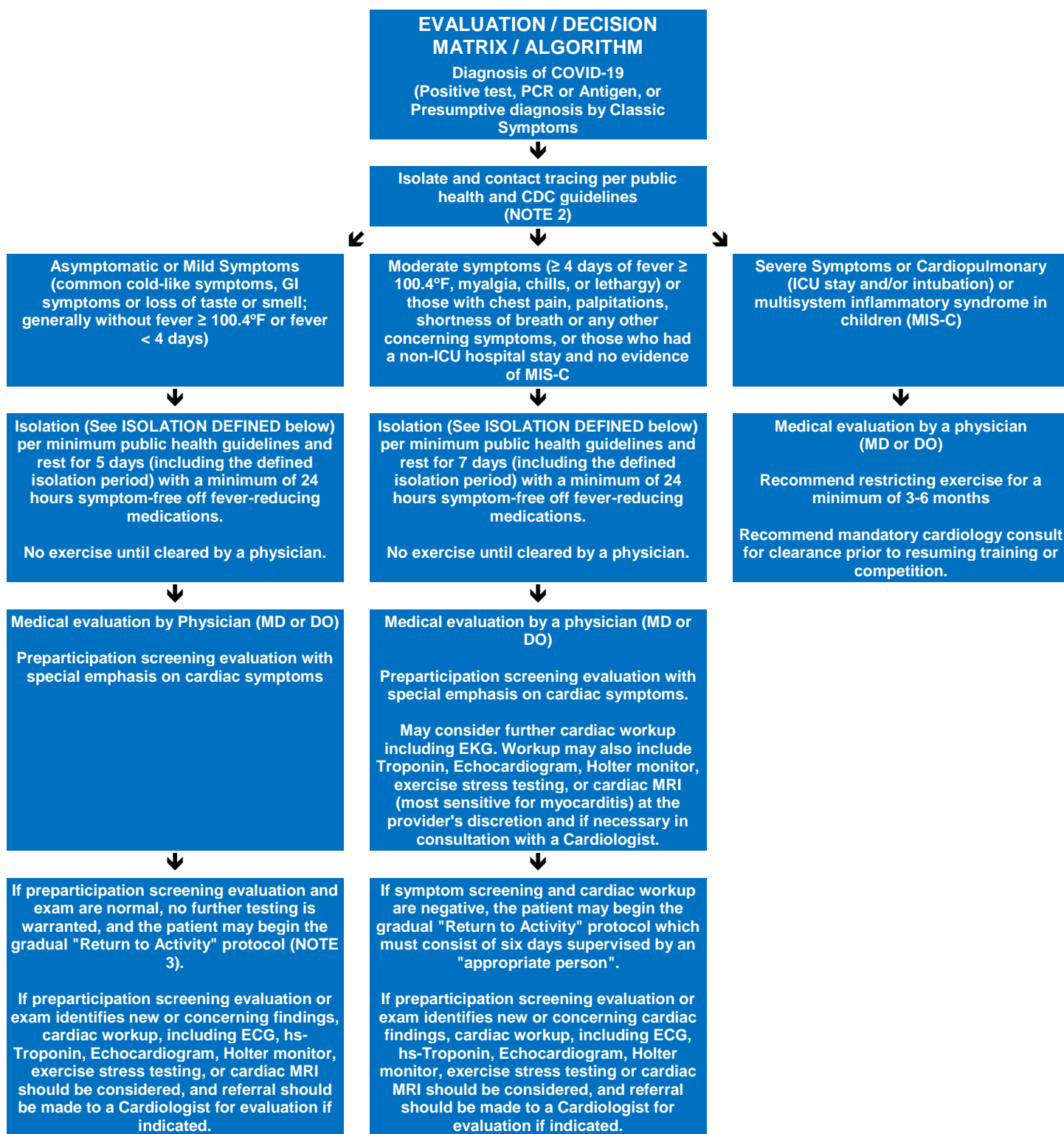


KMA Committee on Sports Medicine COVID-19

Medical Evaluation and Return-to-Play / Activity Guidance for Practitioners in Dealing with Middle and High School Student-Athletes With a Positive Test for COVID-19 (NOTE 1)



ISOLATION DEFINED - If you test positive for COVID-19 or think you may have COVID-19, self isolate. Stay home and self-isolate per CDC guidelines for at least 5 days from the first day of your illness or the date you were tested. To calculate the isolation period (and all other time periods in this matrix, day 1 is the day after symptoms start/day of test. Isolation can end after day 5 if your symptoms are fully resolved or if you have never had symptoms. Continue to wear a well-fitting mask when around others for a total of 10 days. You should isolate for 10 full days if you continue to have symptoms. You should also isolate for 10 full days from places where you cannot properly and consistently wear a mask around others even if you do not have symptoms.

REMAINDER OF GUIDANCE AND MATRIX ON PAGE 2

APPROVED BY KMA COMMITTEE ON MEDICAL ASPECTS OF SPORTS, 8/19/20, REVISED 10/20, 12/20, 1/21, 2/21, 3/21, 4/21, 9/21, 10/21, 1/22

**KMA Committee on Sports Medicine:
Six-Day Return to Activity (RTA/RTP) Protocol After COVID-19 Positive Test**

Any return to play should be preceded by a gradual and progressive return to physical exertion.
Athletes should complete the progression below without the development of cardiopulmonary symptoms (chest pain, chest tightness, palpitations, shortness of breath, excessive fatigue, lightheadedness, pre-syncope, or syncope).
Monitor the student-athlete closely for the development of any symptoms during this active progression.
If any symptoms develop, the athlete should stop exertion immediately and be referred back to the evaluating physician for consideration of additional evaluation, including cardiology consultation, before resuming activity.

RTA/RTP NOTES (NOTE 4)

The treating physician may permit an athlete who is asymptomatic or has mild illness to begin the six-day RTA/RTP period prior to the end of the isolation period for participants in Golf, Archery, Bass Fishing, Bowling, Esports, Rifle Marksmanship and Trap Shooting. Any activity within the first 10 days following Day 1 as defined in the ISOLATION DEFINED on page 1 shall include appropriate wearing of a well-fitting mask per CDC guidelines.

An athlete who is Asymptomatic or has mild illness may have the return to play period reduced, at the discretion of a treating physician, after a minimum of three calendar days with full return on the fourth day. Any activity within the first 10 days following Day 1 as defined in the ISOLATION DEFINED on page 1 shall include appropriate wearing of a well-fitting mask per CDC guidelines. All others (cases that were not Asymptomatic or mild illness) should utilize the entire six-day period at a minimum.

- **Stage 1: (2-Days Minimum)** Light Activity (Walking, Jogging, Stationary Bike) for 15 minutes or less at intensity no greater than 70% of maximum heart rate. NO resistance training.
- **Stage 2: (1-day minimum)** Add simple movement activities (EG. running drills) for 30 minutes or less at intensity no greater than 80% of maximum heart rate.
- **Stage 3: (1-day minimum)** Progress to more complex training for 45 minutes or less at intensity no greater than 80% maximum heart rate. May add light resistance training.
- **Stage 4: (2-days minimum)** Normal Training Activity for 60 minutes or less at intensity no greater than 80% maximum heart rate.
- **Stage 5: Return to full activity (on the 7th calendar day)**

NOTE 1 - based on the COVID-19 Interim Guidance:Return to Sports from the American Academy of Pediatrics, 6/10/2021

NOTE 2- Congruent with KRS 160.445 (3)(c), the student-athlete who has tested positive should not be allowed to participate in any subsequent practice or athletic competition unless written clearance from a physician is provided.

NOTE 3- The Return to Activity protocol can be individualized (see Guidelines for Individualized RTP Progression) for asymptomatic athletes or those with very mild symptoms with a gradual progression of activity over the course of no shorter than 4 days at the discretion of a treating physician. "Athletes participating in low cardiopulmonary demand sports (Golf, Bowling, eSports, Bass Fishing, Archery, Rifle Marksmanship, Trap Shooting) may be able to return to practice and competition while they are completing the gradual activity progression if determined by the treating physician."

NOTE 4- RTA/RTP Protocol adapted from Elliott N, et al. Infographic. British Journal of Sports Medicine, 2020.

NOTE 5 – SUPERVISION OF THE STEP-WISE PROTOCOL

- Activity during the RTA/RTP protocol may be supervised by a physician, physician assistant, advanced practice registered nurse, or chiropractor (if performed within the professional's scope of practice).
- In addition, the RTA/RTP may be supervised by a school nurse or licensed or certified athletic trainer who is acting on the designation of a physician.
- In addition, the RTA/RTP may be supervised by a coach listed on the team staff provided that coach is current in his certification for both CPR/First Aid and the Safety Course as described in KRS 160.445.
- Activity during the RTA/RTP period is not to be unsupervised.

REFERENCES

- Drezner J.A., et al. (7/9/2020, updated August 2021). "Cardiopulmonary Considerations for High School Student-Athletes During the COVID-19 Pandemic: NFHS-AMSSM Guidance Statement." available at <https://www.nfhs.org/media/4860120/updated-2021-nfhs-amssm-guidance-statement-on-cardiac-considerations-with-covid-19-final-8-17-21.pdf>.
- "COVID-19 Interim Guidance: Return to Sports and Physical Activity" (9/20/21), available at <https://www.aap.org/en/pages/2019-novel-coronavirus-covid-19-infections/clinical-guidance/covid-19-interim-guidance-return-to-sports/>
- Maron, Barry; Zipes, Douglas; and Kovacs, Richard (2015), Eligibility and Disqualification Recommendations for Competitive Athletes With Cardiovascular Abnormalities: Preamble, Principles, and General Considerations, Available Free online at: <https://www.ahajournals.org/doi/full/10.1161/CIR.0000000000000236>

Disclaimer: This document is provided for physicians who may evaluate and treat student-athletes diagnosed with COVID-19 infection. The information contained herein is based on the compilation and summary of expert recommendations of national and international sports medicine organizations.

The Kentucky Medical Association (KMA) is not engaged in rendering medical advice or professional services and expresses no opinion as to the feasibility, applicability, or impact to your particular practice. References and links to third parties do not constitute an endorsement or warranty by the KMA, and KMA hereby disclaims all express and implied warranties of any kind. The information is not intended or implied to be a substitute for professional medical advice, diagnosis, or treatment. Instead, appropriate professional judgment, consultation with specialists and other resources, independent verification, and individualization of patient care should guide physicians in patient diagnosis and treatment decisions. Therefore, the use of this information is voluntary, and reliance on it should only be undertaken after an independent review of its accuracy, completeness, efficacy, and timeliness.

REMAINDER OF GUIDANCE AND MATRIX ON PAGE 1

APPROVED BY KMA COMMITTEE ON MEDICAL ASPECTS OF SPORTS, 8/19/20, REVISED 10/20, 12/20, 1/21, 2/21, 3/21, 4/21, 9/21, 10/21, 1/22



KHSAA COVID-19 Return to Activity Form
*(as recommended by the KMA Committee on Medical Aspects of Sports
for use by an MD or DO)*

If an athlete has tested positive or was presumed positive for COVID-19 based on symptoms, he/she should adhere to the periods of isolation as detailed on page 1 of "Medical Evaluation and Return-to-Play / Activity Guidance for Practitioners in Dealing with Middle and High School Student-Athletes With a Positive Test for COVID-19." with all time periods starting as in ISOLATION DEFINED below. He/she should be cleared for progression back to activity by a physician (MD/DO). Any return to activity should follow the recommended Return to Activity (RTA/RTP) progression described in the Return to Play Activity Guidance.

Athlete's Name: _____ DOB: _____ Date of Positive COVID-19 Test: _____

THIS RETURN TO ACTIVITY (PLAY) IS TO BE BASED ON TODAY'S EVALUATION

Date of Evaluation: _____

Criteria to return to be completed by MD or DO. (Please check below as applies)

- The required period(s) of isolation within the ISOLATION DEFINED section below have been completed.
- All symptoms (cough, shortness of breath, fever ($\geq 100.4F$), etc.) have resolved for at least 24 hours for mild cases or 7 days for moderate cases without the use of fever-reducing medication AND
- The athlete was not hospitalized due to the COVID-19 infection.
- PLUS Cardiac screen negative for myocarditis/myocardial ischemia (All answers below are to be NO)

Chest pain/tightness with exercise	YES	<input type="checkbox"/>	NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unexplained Syncope/near syncope	YES	<input type="checkbox"/>	NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unexplained/excessive dyspnea/fatigue w/exertion	YES	<input type="checkbox"/>	NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
New palpitations	YES	<input type="checkbox"/>	NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
Heart murmur on exam	YES	<input type="checkbox"/>	NO	<input type="checkbox"/>

NOTE: If any cardiac screening question is positive OR if the athlete had greater than mild symptoms as described in the "Medical Evaluation and Return-to-Play / Activity Guidance for Practitioners in Dealing with Middle and High School Student-Athletes With a Positive Test for COVID-19", current recommendations are that a return-to-play decision should be made in consultation with a cardiologist. See algorithm for more information.

Recommendation of the Physician. (Please check below as applies)

- The athlete is a participant in a low cardiopulmonary demand sports (Golf, Archery, Bass Fishing, Bowling, Esports, Rifle Marksmanship, Trap Shooting) and is asymptomatic or has mild illness and may begin the six-day RTA/RTP follow prior to the end of the isolation periods as described in ISOLATION DEFINED.
- The athlete is Asymptomatic or has mild illness (i.e., in Evaluation / Decision Matrix / Algorithm) and may be permitted to return to play on the 4th of the return to play protocol at the discretion of a physician signing this form.
- The athlete is not asymptomatic or did not have a mild illness and IS cleared to start the six-day return to activity procedures (RTA/RTP) and is to complete the entirety of the protocol at the discretion of the physician signing this form.
- The athlete HAS NOT satisfied the above criteria and IS NOT cleared to return to activity

Medical Office Information (Please Print/Stamp):

Evaluator's Name: _____

Evaluator's Address: _____

Office Phone: _____

Evaluator's Signature: _____

- The athlete is approved for Full Participation by School Personnel after completing the RTA/RTP
Principal or Designated Representative Signature: _____

ISOLATION PARAMETERS AND EXAMPLE (STUDENT-ATHLETE WITH A POSITIVE TEST) PER CENTER FOR DISEASE CONTROL (CDC) AND KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT FOR PUBLIC HEALTH (KDPH)

SYMPTOMS (UPDATED PER CDC, 2/22/21)

- People with COVID-19 have had a wide range of symptoms reported – ranging from mild symptoms to severe illness. Symptoms may appear 2-14 days after exposure to the virus. People with these symptoms may have COVID-19: Fever or chills, Cough, Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing, Fatigue, Muscle or body aches, Headache, New loss of taste or smell, Sore throat, Congestion or runny nose, Nausea or vomiting, Diarrhea.
- This list does not include all possible symptoms. CDC will continue to update this list as we continue learn more about COVID-19. (<https://bit.ly/3gqqMgn>)
- When to seek emergency medical attention: Look for emergency warning signs for COVID-19. If someone is showing any of these signs, seek emergency medical care immediately: Trouble breathing, Persistent pain or pressure in the chest, New confusion, Inability to wake or stay awake, Pale, gray, or blue-colored skin, lips, or nail beds, depending on skin tone. Call 911 or call ahead to your local emergency facility: Notify the operator that you are seeking care for someone who has or may have COVID-19.
- *This list is not all possible symptoms. Please call your medical provider for any other symptoms that are severe or concerning to you.

TESTING PROTOCOL

- Anyone taking a test for COVID-19 should quarantine from the time of the test until results are known.

ISOLATION DEFINED (PER CDC AND KDPH, <https://bit.ly/33taSBJ>)

- If you test positive for COVID-19 or think you may have COVID-19, self-isolate.
- Stay home and self-isolate per CDC guidelines for at least 5 days from the first day of your illness or the date you were tested.
- To calculate the isolation period (and all other time periods in this matrix, day 1 is the day after symptoms start/day of test.
- Isolation can end after day 5 if your symptoms are fully resolved or if you have never had symptoms.
- Continue to wear a well- fitting mask when around others for a total of 10 days. You should isolate for 10 full days if you continue to have symptoms.
- You should also isolate for 10 full days from places where you cannot properly and consistently wear a mask around others even if you do not have symptoms.
- A limited number of persons with severe illness may produce replication-competent virus beyond ten (10) days that may warrant extending duration of isolation and precautions for up to 20 days after symptom onset; consider a consultation with infection control experts.

STEP-WISE RETURN TO PLAY PROTOCOL AFTER COVID-19 INFECTION (REQUIRED AFTER ISOLATION PERIOD)

- Athletes are to complete the progression in the RTA/RTP without developing chest pain, chest tightness, palpitations, lightheadedness, pre-syncope, or syncope. If these symptoms develop, the patient should be referred back to the evaluating provider who signed the form permitting the start of the RTA/RTP.
- This progression is not to begin before authorization.
- The six-day period is to be done after the end of the isolation period except in those circumstances detailed in the RTA/RTP protocol.

SUPERVISION OF THE STEP-WISE PROTOCOL

- Activity during the RTA/RTP protocol may be supervised by a physician, physician assistant, advanced practice registered nurse, or chiropractor (if performed within the professional's scope of practice).
- In addition, the RTA/RTP may be supervised by a school nurse or licensed or certified athletic trainer who is acting on the designation of a physician.
- In addition, the RTA/RTP may be supervised by a coach listed on the team staff provided that coach is current in his certification for both CPR/First Aid and the Safety Course as described in KRS 160.445.
- Activity during the RTA/RTP period is not to be unsupervised.

OPTIONAL PERIOD(S)

- Based on symptoms and review by practitioners, additional days may be required as an extension of the isolation period or another period of time while further evaluation is completed prior to the Step-wise return to play.
- This interim period should be extended in the event that there has not been resolution of fever for at least 48 hours (without the use of fever-reducing medications) and there has not been improvement of other symptoms
- Practitioners may choose to use this period for additional analysis or diagnostic testing or supplemental rest for the student-athlete; however, the Return to Play protocol may not begin during this period.

REFERENCES:

- <https://www.nfhs.org/media/4860120/updated-2021-nfhs-amssm-guidance-statement-on-cardiac-considerations-with-covid-19-final-8-17-21.pdf>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/disposition-in-home-patients.html>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/duration-isolation.html>
- <https://bjsm.bmj.com/content/54/19/1174>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.html>

RTA/RTP Procedure adapted from Elliott N, et al. Infographic. British Journal of Sports Medicine, 2020.

APPROVED BY KMA COMMITTEE ON MEDICAL ASPECTS OF SPORTS, 8/19/20, REVISED 10/20, 12/20, 1/21, 2/21, 3/21, 9/21, 1/22

KHSAA Sample Timeline Reviewed and Updated with any Amendments from recommendations of CDC, KDPH or the KMA Committee on Medical Aspects of Sports